

BALLONA FRESHWATER WETLANDS BIRD LIST

Updated March, 2017 (251 spp.)
Includes all species observed utilizing habitat in the Freshwater Marsh and Riparian Corridor. Species observed high overhead only are not included. Years when a species has been confirmed or strongly suspected of nesting, attempting to nest, or establishing a breeding territory are indicated in parentheses. Unusual species are marked with an asterisk (*) and reports of sightings would be appreciated (see contact information below). This is a screened list. Only reliable observations of species utilizing the marsh in some manner (resting, foraging, and/or nesting) are counted. Errors or additions should be reported to the Preserve Manager, Edith Read (marshmistress@msn.com).

SWANS, GEESE AND DUCKS

Greater White-fronted Goose*
Snow Goose*
Ross's Goose
Brant*
Cackling Goose*
Canada Goose (2006-2015)
Mute Swan (introduced)
Tundra Swan*
Egyptian Goose (introduced)
Wood Duck*
Mandarin Duck (introduced)
Gadwall (2005-2015)
American Wigeon
Mallard (2003-2015)
Blue-winged Teal
Cinnamon Teal (2008-2015)
Northern Shoveler
Northern Pintail
Green-winged Teal
Canvasback*
Redhead
Ring-necked Duck
Greater Scaup*
Lesser Scaup
Surf Scoter*

Bufflehead
Common Goldeneye*
Hooded Merganser
Common Merganser*
Red-breasted Merganser*
Ruddy Duck (2003-2015)

NEW WORLD QUAIL

California Quail*

LOONS

Red-throated Loon*
Pacific Loon*
Common Loon*

GREBES

Pied-billed Grebe (2003-2015)
Horned Grebe*
Eared Grebe
Western Grebe

CORMORANTS

Double-crested Cormorant

PELICANS

American White Pelican*
Brown Pelican*

BITTERN AND HERONS

American Bittern*
Least Bittern (2005-2015)
Great Blue Heron
Great Egret
Snowy Egret
Little Blue Heron*
Cattle Egret*
Green Heron (2005, 2008-2013)
Black-crowned Night-Heron
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron*

IBISES

White-faced Ibis

NEW WORLD VULTURES

Turkey Vulture

OSPREY

Osprey

KITES AND HAWKS

White-tailed Kite
Northern Harrier
Sharp-shinned Hawk
Cooper's Hawk
Red-shouldered Hawk
Swainson's Hawk*
Red-tailed Hawk
Ferruginous Hawk*

RAILS AND ALLIES

Ridgway's Rail*
Virginia Rail (2009-2013)
Sora
Common Gallinule (2008-2015)
American Coot (2003-2015)

STILTS AND AVOCETS

Black-necked Stilt ('03,'07,'08,'11,
'12,'13; attempted '09,'10,'14,
'15)
American Avocet

PLOVERS

Black-bellied Plover
Semipalmated Plover
Killdeer (2004-2014)

SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES

Whimbrel
Long-billed Curlew*
Marbled Godwit*
Sanderling*
Dunlin*
Baird's Sandpiper*
Least Sandpiper
Pectoral Sandpiper*
Western Sandpiper
Short-billed Dowitcher*
Long-billed Dowitcher
Wilson's Snipe
Wilson's Phalarope
Red-necked Phalarope
Spotted Sandpiper
Solitary Sandpiper*
Greater Yellowlegs
Willet

Lesser Yellowlegs*

GULLS, TERNS AND ALLIES

Bonaparte's Gull
Mew Gull*
Ring-billed Gull
Western Gull
California Gull
Herring Gull*
Glaucous-winged Gull
Least Tern
Caspian Tern
Forster's Tern
Elegant Tern*
Black Skimmer*

PIGEONS AND DOVES

Rock Pigeon (introduced)
Eurasian Collared-Dove (introduced)
White-winged Dove*
Mourning Dove (2003-2015)

BARN OWLS

Barn Owl

TYPICAL OWLS

Great Horned Owl
Burrowing Owl*
Short-eared Owl*

NIGHTJARS

Lesser Nighthawk*

SWIFTS

Black Swift*
Vaux's Swift
White-throated Swift

HUMMINGBIRDS

Black-chinned Hummingbird*
Anna's Hummingbird (2006-2014)
Costa's Hummingbird*
Rufous Hummingbird*
Allen's Hummingbird (2006-2013)

KINGFISHERS

Belted Kingfisher

WOODPECKERS AND ALLIES

Acorn Woodpecker*
Nuttall's Woodpecker*
Downy Woodpecker
Northern Flicker
"Red-shafted" Flicker
"Yellow-shafted" Flicker*

CARACARAS AND FALCONS

Crested Caracara*
American Kestrel
Merlin
Peregrine Falcon

PARAKEETS AND PARROTS

Cockatiel (introduced)
Rose-ringed Parakeet (introduced)
Budgerigar (introduced)
Rosy-faced Lovebird (introduced)
Lilac-crowned Parrot (introduced)
Red-lored Parrot (introduced)

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Olive-sided Flycatcher*
Western Wood-Pewee
Willow Flycatcher
Hammond's Flycatcher
Gray Flycatcher*
Dusky Flycatcher
Pacific-slope Flycatcher
Black Phoebe (2003-2013)
Eastern Phoebe*
Say's Phoebe
Vermilion Flycatcher*
Ash-throated Flycatcher
Tropical Kingbird*
Cassin's Kingbird
Western Kingbird
Eastern Kingbird*
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher*

SHRIKES

Loggerhead Shrike

VIREOS

Least Bell's Vireo*(2010-2011,'13)
Hutton's Vireo
Cassin's Vireo

Warbling Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo*

JAYS AND CROWS

California Scrub-Jay
American Crow
Common Raven

LARKS

Horned Lark*

SWALLOWS

Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Purple Martin*
Tree Swallow (FWM nest boxes
2004-2015)
Violet-green Swallow
Bank Swallow*
Barn Swallow (2003-2015)
Cliff Swallow

BUSHTITS

Bushtit (2006-2013)

WRENS

Rock Wren*
House Wren (2013)
Marsh Wren
Bewick's Wren*

GNATCATCHERS

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher

KINGLETS

Ruby-crowned Kinglet

THRUSHES

Swainson's Thrush
Hermit Thrush
American Robin

THRASHERS AND ALLIES

California Thrasher*
Sage Thrasher*
Northern Mockingbird (2006-2013)

STARLINGS

European Starling (introduced)

WAGTAILS AND PIPITS

Red-throated Pipit*
American Pipit

WAXWINGS

Cedar Waxwing

SILKY-FLYCATCHERS

Phainopepla*

WOOD-WARBLERS

Northern Waterthrush*
Prothonotary Warbler*
Orange-crowned Warbler (suspected
2010)
Nashville Warbler
Virginia's Warbler*
MacGillivray's Warbler
Common Yellowthroat (2003-2015)
Hooded Warbler*
American Redstart*
Northern Parula*
Yellow Warbler
Chestnut-sided Warbler*
Blackpoll Warbler*
Palm Warbler*
Yellow-rumped Warbler
"Audubon's" Warbler
"Myrtle" Warbler
Black-throated Gray Warbler
Townsend's Warbler
Hermit Warbler
Black-throated Green Warbler*
Wilson's Warbler
Yellow-breasted Chat

NEW WORLD SPARROWS

American Tree Sparrow*
Chipping Sparrow
Clay-colored Sparrow*
Brewer's Sparrow*
Lark Sparrow*
Fox Sparrow
Dark-eyed Junco
White-crowned Sparrow
Golden-crowned Sparrow
White-throated Sparrow*

Vesper Sparrow*
Savannah Sparrow
Song Sparrow (2003-2014)
Lincoln's Sparrow
Swamp Sparrow*
California Towhee (2009-2013)
Green-tailed Towhee*
Spotted Towhee*

CARDINALS AND ALLIES

Western Tanager
Rose-breasted Grosbeak*
Black-headed Grosbeak
Blue Grosbeak (2011)
Lazuli Bunting
Indigo Bunting*

BLACKBIRDS AND ALLIES

Bobolink*
Red-winged Blackbird (2003-2015)
Tricolored Blackbird*
Western Meadowlark
Yellow-headed Blackbird
Brewer's Blackbird
Great-tailed Grackle (2003-2015)
Brown-headed Cowbird (2007, 2010-
2014)
Hooded Oriole
Bullock's Oriole

FINCHES AND ALLIES

House Finch (2006-2013)
Purple Finch*
Lesser Goldfinch (2006-2014)
American Goldfinch (2010, 2011,
2013)
European Goldfinch (introduced)*

OLD WORLD SPARROWS

House Sparrow (introduced)

WEAVERS

Northern Red Bishop (introduced)

ESTRILDID FINCHES

Scaly-breasted Munia (introduced)